

Behind the Underwriting Curtain

2018 Targeted Affordable Housing Seller Workshop

June 7, 2018



Behind the Underwriting Curtain







Forwards

A Working Example

Definition of Forwards

- With a Forward Commitment, Freddie Mac commits to locking the interest rate for the permanent mortgage and the Seller agrees to deliver a permanent mortgage when the project is complete and has met the conditions for conversion
- Forwards can be for 9%,TEL, Bond Credit Enhancements or certain non-LIHTC deals. (Preservation Rehabilitations involve rehab, but are done as immediates)





Pricing



- If the supportable proceeds at the time of conversion are different from the loan commitment, Freddie Mac does not change pricing as long as the proceeds are within +5% / -10% on all taxexempt deals and taxable deals
- Freddie Mac is much more flexible than our chief competitor in this regard, and as a result we convert a higher percentage of deals than they do (and even end up with some of their deals that fail to convert)



Pricing, continued

Freddie Mac

- If at the time of conversion, the deal supports proceeds of greater than 105% of commitment proceeds, Freddie Mac Underwriting, in its sole discretion, can agree to lend more money. This will require a new appraisal which supports the higher requested proceeds
- We will blend the original rate with the maximum of original spread or the current spread plus the current index. Either way, the blended rate will still be attractive. There will be an additional adder going from Tax-Exempt to Taxable



Breakage

- If a loan is delivered that is not within 90% of proceeds, the Borrower is subject to breakage fees (costs derived from hedging, legal and other costs)
- The borrower is responsible for breakage fees of up to 2% on 9% and TEL deals; and no breakage fees on Bond Credit Enhancement deals
- Freddie Mac would also keep the forward commitment fee if the loan is not delivered for any reason by the mandatory delivery date or, in a Bond Credit Enhancement, the loan fails to convert. For 9% and non-LIHTC forward deals, any Delivery Assurance Fee that is collected will be credited toward any breakage fees





Extension Fees

- Extension fees (to extend the commitment if the deal has not yet stabilized) are free for the first six months for 9% and Bond Credit Enhancement deals, and a fee at our discretion for a second extension, if granted
- If there is uncertainty on time needed to complete and stabilize, we would recommend erring on the side of taking a longer forward period as the yield curve is flat, and longer forward periods are relatively cheap





Legal Review



- PLIMs & Other Analyses
 - » Submitted at forward UW
 - » Updated as necessary at conversion
 - » Upload to DMS and email directly to counsel
- Title and Survey
 - » Review and highlight any potential issues in the PLIM at forward UW
 - Freddie Mac legal will not review and approve title and/or survey generally at this time
 - » Full title and survey review required at conversion
 - Approval by Freddie Mac legal prior to conversion



- Subordinate Loans
 - » Subordination agreement should be agreed upon at forward UW
- TELs and Bond Credit Enhancements
 - » Conversion requires third party opinions and, possibly, amendments to TEL/Bond Credit Enhancement documents
 - » For TELs, Seller/Servicer is responsible for updating the amortization schedule at conversion (if necessary) and, together with joint counsel, ensuring the TEL documents are updated accordingly

Practice Tip

» Engage legal counsel (including joint counsel if a TEL conversion) early in the conversion process

Forwards: Filling Out the LST



- Which LST to Use?
 - » LST Version 2.8
 - » Use As is Proforma

| 06/2019 | 06/2019 | | 06/2019 | 06/2019 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------|---|
| Borrower Budget As is Proforma | Appraisal As Is Proforma | S/S A | s is Proforma | FREDDIE MAC As is Proform | a |
| 0.00% | 1.01% | | 0.50% | 0.00% | |
| 5.07% | 3.04% | | 5.00% | 5.00% | |
| 0.00% | 0.00% | | 0.00% | 0.00% | |
| 5.07% | 4.06% | | 5.50% | 5.00% | |

Forwards: GPR and Vacancy



GPR

- » Appraiser's calculation of achievable maximum LIHTC rents (based on today's AMI)
- » HAP Contract
- » Borrower's estimation of rents***

- Vacancy
 - » The greater of market vacancy or 5%

| | | 5.07% | | 4.06% | | 5,50% | | | 5.00% | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|--|
| | | 0.00% | | | | 0.00% | | | | | |
| Royal Palm Place | | 5.07% | | 3.04% | | 5.00% | | | 5.00% | | |
| Number of Residential Units | • | 0.00% | | 1.01% | | 0.50% | | | 0.00% | | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Bu Profo | - | Appraisa Profor | | S/S A | s is Proforr | na | FREDDIE M | AC As is P | roforma | |
| TIME PERIOD | 06/2 | | 06/20 | | (| 06/2019 | | 06/2019 | | | |
| | | PER | | PER | | | % Change | | PER | % Change | |
| INCOME | | UNIT | | UNIT | | UNIT | vs. PY | | UNIT | vs. PY | |
| Gross Potential Rent-Resider | \$1,515,000 | \$12,120 | \$1,515,000 | \$12,120 | \$1,515,000 | \$12,120 | N/A | \$1,515,000 | \$12,120 | N/A | |
| Less: Residential Concessions | \$0 | \$0 | 20 | 20 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | 90 | 30 | N/A | |
| Less: Residential Vacancy | \$76,875 | \$615 | \$46,125 | \$369 | \$75,750 | 5.00% | N/A | \$75,750 | 5.00% | N/A | |
| Less: Residential Bad Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$15,375 | \$123 | \$7,575 | \$61 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Short Term Premiums | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Residential NET RENTAL INCO | \$1,438,125 | \$11,505 | \$1,453,500 | \$11,628 | \$1,431,675 | \$11,453 | N/A | \$1,439,250 | \$11,514 | N/A | |
| Monthly Residential NRI | \$119,844 | | \$121,125 | | \$119,306 | | | \$119,938 | | | |

***Assuming less than HAP contract and/or appraiser's calculation of max LIHTC rents

Forwards: Taxes and Insurance



Taxes

- » Appraiser or Borrower's Budget
- Insurance
 - » Borrower's Budget

| | | 5.07% | | 4.06% | | 5.50% | | 5.00% | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------------------------|-------|----------|--|
| | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | |
| Royal Palm Place | | 5.07% | | 3.04% | | 5.00% | | 5.00% | | | |
| Number of Residential Units | • | 0.00% | | 1.01% | | 0.50% | | 0.00% | | | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Bud Profor | - | Appraisa Profor | | S/S A | s is Profor | ma | FREDDIE MAC As is Proforma | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | 06/20 | | 06/20 | | (| 06/2019 | | 06/2019 | | | |
| | | PER | | PER | | PER | % Change | | PER | % Change | |
| INCOME | | UNIT | | UNIT | | UNIT | vs. PY | | UNIT | vs. PY | |
| Real Estate Taxes | \$10,000 | \$80 | \$6,447 | \$52 | \$10,000 | \$80 | N/A | \$10,000 | \$80 | N/A | |
| Total Insurance | \$81,250 | \$650 | \$81,250 | \$650 | \$81,250 | \$650 | N/A | \$81,250 | \$650 | N/A | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Forwards: Utilities and R&M



- Utilities and Repair and Maintenance
 - » Higher of the Borrower's Budget or the Appraiser's estimate
 - » It's just a starting point! From there we... THINK



| SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Budget As is Proforma | | Appraisal As Is Proforma | | S/S As | s is Proform | na | FREDDIE MAC As is Proforma | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----|----------------------------|---------------|-----|--|
| TIME PERIOD | | | 06/2017 | | 0 | 6/2019 | | 0 | 5/2019 | | |
| Fuel | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Gas | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Electricity | \$18,125 | \$145 | \$31,250 | \$250 | \$31,250 | \$250 | N/A | \$31,250 | \$250 | N/A | |
| Water & Sewer | \$15,000 | \$120 | \$18,750 | \$150 | \$18,750 | ¢150 | N/A | \$18,750 | \$150 | N/A | |
| Sub-Total, Utilities/Water & S | \$33,125 | \$265 | \$50,000 | \$400 | \$50,000 | \$400 | N/A | \$50,000 | \$400 | N/A | |
| TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES | \$124,375 | כבבנ | \$137,697 | \$1,102 | \$141,250 | 3 1,130 | N/A | \$141,250 | 31,150 | N/A | |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trash Removal | \$22,500 | \$180 | \$22,500 | \$180 | \$22,500 | \$180 | N/A | \$22,500 | \$180 | N/A | |
| Pest Control | \$4,500 | \$36 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Bldg. Maint. & Repair | \$56,250 | \$450 | \$56,250 | \$450 | \$56,250 | \$450 | N/A | \$56,250 | \$450 | N/A | |
| Int. & Ext. Decorating | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Cleaning/Turnover | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Elevator Maintenance | \$14,400 | \$115 | \$18,750 | \$150 | \$18,750 | \$150 | N/A | \$18,750 | \$150 | N/A | |
| Recreation Amenities | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Parking Maint/Snow | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | |
| Grounds Maintenance | \$22,500 | \$180 | \$22,500 | \$180 | \$22,500 | \$180 | N/A | \$22,500 | \$180 | N/A | |
| Repair and Maintenance | \$120,150 | \$961 | \$120,000 | \$960 | \$120,000 | \$960 | N/A | \$120,000 | \$960 | N/A | |

Forwards: Management Fee



- Management Fee
 - » Third Party Management Company
 - Actual in-place fee based on Management Agreement
 - » Borrower Affiliated Management Company
 - Market management fee as determined by the Appraiser

| | 5.07% 0.00% | 4.06% | 5.50% 0.00% | 5.00% 0.00% |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Royal Pala Place | 5.07% | 3.04% | 5.00% | 5.00% |
| Number of Residential Units> | 0.00% | 1.01% | 0.50% | 0.00% |
| රා SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Budget As is Proforma | Appraisal As Is Proforma | S/S As is Proforma | FREDDIE MAC As is Proforma |
| TIME PERIOD | 06/2019 | 06/2019 | 06/2019 | 06/2019 |
| Nonresident Mgt. | \$58,400 4.00% | \$59,040 4.00% | \$58,167 \$465 4.00x | \$58,470 \$468 4.00% |



- Borrower's Budget
 - » Payroll = \$1,900/unit
 - » G&A = \$209/unit

| Number of Residential Units> # | | 5.07% 0.00% 5.07% 0.00% |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Bu Profo | |
| TIME PERIOD | 06/20 | 019 |
| Total Payroll | \$237,500 | \$1,900 |
| Advertising | \$5,000 | \$40 |
| Office/Model/Down Units | \$0 | \$0 |
| Office Expenses | \$0 | \$0 |
| Legal & Audit | \$15,000 | \$120 |
| Leased Furniture | \$0 | \$0 |
| License/Permits | \$2,000 | \$16 |
| Other Taxes or Assmnts | \$4,150 | \$33 |
| Corporate Units | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total Gen & Admin Expenses | \$26,150 | \$209 |

- Appraiser's Estimate
 - » Payroll = \$1,600/unit
 - » G&A = \$508/unit

| | | 4.06% 0.00% |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Number of Residential Units> # | | 3.04% 1.01% |
| SOURCE OF DATA | Appraisal Profor | As Is |
| TIME PERIOD | 06/20 | |
| Total Payroll | \$200,000 | \$1,600 |
| Advertising | \$9,375 | \$75 |
| Office/Model/Down Units | \$0 | \$0 |
| Office Expenses | \$50,000 | \$400 |
| Legal & Audit | \$0 | \$0 |
| Leased Furniture | \$0 | \$0 |
| License/Permits | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Taxes or Assmnts | \$4,150 | \$33 |
| Corporate Units | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total Gen & Admin Expenses | \$63,525 | \$508 |

Forwards: Payroll and G&A



- Payroll
 - » Borrower's Budget
- G&A
 - » Higher of Appraiser's estimate or Borrower's Budget

| SOURCE OF DATA | Borrower Bud Profor | - | Appraisa Profor | | S/S A | s is Proform | na | FREDDIE MAC As is Proforma | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-------|----------------------------|---------|-------|--|--|
| TIME PERIOD | 06/20 | 19 | 06/20 | | | 06/2019 | | c | 06/2019 | | | |
| Nonresident Mgt. | \$58,400 | 4.00% | \$59,040 | 4.00% | \$58,167 | \$465 | 4.00% | \$58,470 | \$468 | 4.00% | | |
| Onsite Manager Salary | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | |
| Security | \$25,000 | \$200 | \$25,000 | \$200 | \$25,000 | \$200 | N/A | \$25,000 | \$200 | N/A | | |
| Other Salaries | \$212,500 | \$1,700 | \$175,000 | \$1,400 | \$175,000 | \$1,400 | N/A | \$175,000 | \$1,400 | N/A | | |
| Payroll Taxes & Benefits | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | |
| Apt Allowance | \$2 | <u>to</u> | \$0 | <u>to</u> | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 N// | | | | |
| Total Payroll | \$237,50 | \$1,900 | \$200,000 \$1,600 | | \$200,000 \$1,600 N/ | | | \$200,00 | \$1,600 | N/A | | |
| Advertising | \$5,00 | | \$9,375 | د رد | \$9,375 | \$75 | N/A | \$9,37 | ÷ | N/A | | |
| Office/Model/Down Units | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | |
| Office Expenses | \$0 | \$0 | \$50,000 | \$400 | \$50,000 | \$400 | N/A | \$50,000 | \$400 | N/A | | |
| Legal & Audit | \$15,000 | \$120 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | |
| Leased Furniture | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | |
| License/Permits | \$2,000 | \$16 | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,000 | \$16 | N/A | \$2,000 | \$16 | N/A | | |
| Other Taxes or Assmnts | \$4,150 | \$33 | \$4,150 | \$33 | \$4,150 | \$33 | N/A | \$4,150 | \$33 | N/A | | |
| Corporate Units | \$0 | Joe | \$0 | 50 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | 90 | N/A | | |
| Total Gen & Admin Expenses | \$26,150 | \$209 | \$63,525 | \$508 | \$65,525 | \$524 | N/A | \$65,525 | \$524 | N/A | | |

Forwards: Other Proforma Items



- Three items not mentioned
 - » Other Income = Appraiser's Estimate
 - » Replacement Reserves = Greater of \$250/unit/year or PNA \$/unit/year
 - RR can be affected and/or increased by the following:
 - Operating Agreement or LPA
 - Regulatory Agreement
 - » Miscellaneous Expense
 - Fiscal Agent Fee
 - Governmental Lender Fee
 - Rebate Analyst Fee
 - Monitoring Compliance
 - Subordinate Lender Misc. Fees

Forwards: Total Expense Analysis



- Total expenses (plus reserves) ≥ Appraiser's estimate
 - » If not, supportable explanation



Behind the Underwriting Curtain







Conversions

A Working Example

Conversion Timeline



Conversion Package Submission





Conversion

(On or before Forward Maturity Date)

45 Days

15 Days – Cash

10 Days – Tax Exempt

- FM re-underwrites deal, reviews construction documents, and confirms all conversion conditions are met
- Conversion Acceptance Letter prepared by FM UW (cash), joint counsel (TEL), or FM counsel (bond)
- · Seller reviews and comments on draft CAL
- FM issues executed CAL to Seller

- Seller's counsel prepares escrow instructions, collateral release documents, etc.
- FM confirms payoff amount (*funded forwards only*) and retrieves LOCs or other non-cash collateral
- FM reviews, executes, & mails escrow document package

- Seller's Counsel (BCE)/Joint/FM counsel (TEL) prepares escrow instructions, collateral release documents, etc.
- Trustee gives notice to bondholders (*unfunded forward BCE only*)
- FM confirms payoff amount (*funded forwards BCE only*) and retrieves LOCs or other non-cash collateral
- FM reviews, executes, & mails escrow document package

Conversions: Filling Out the LST



- Which LST should you use for a conversion?
 - » 1.8 OR 2.8
 - Depends on which Version was used at Forward Stage
 - LST 1.8 used for Forward = Use LST 1.8 for Conversion
 - LST 2.8 used for Forward = Use LST 2.8 for Conversion



Conversions: Filling out the LST 1.8



- Input sheet
- TAH & bonds
- Addendum G
- Construction
- Exception requests
- Rent Roll/Commercial Rent Roll
- I & E
- Collections
- FMAC brief Part A
- Loan
- Strengths and weaknesses

- Property
- Tax abatement
- CF footnotes
- Borrower
- Org chart
- Appraisal
- Sales Comps
- Rent Comps
- Third party
- Market
- Maps

Conversions: Filling out the LST 1.8, continued



- Forward Underwriting should be spread
- YTD (T-3, T-4, etc.) should be spread
- YTD Annualized will automatically be created in T-12 Column
- Borrower's Budget and Appraiser's Proforma* should be spread.

| | E 0.00/ | | | | 0.660/ | | | 4.050/ | | 2.000/ | | E 0.00/ | |
|-------|---------------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|------------|----------|--------|--------|-----|----------|----------|
| | 5.00% | | | | 2.66% | | | 4.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | |
| | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | b |
| | 5.00% | | | 2.76% | | | 2.25% 3.00 | | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | i i |
| | 0.00% | | | | -0.10% | | | 2.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | |
| Opera | ting Statemen | t | Ytd | T-12 | 2 / Year-To-Date | | Borrower's | s Budget | Apprai | sal | S/S | Proforma | |
| Ye | ear 1 Back | | Statement | | YTD | | | | | | | | |
| Oi | riginal U/W | | Months | May | - August 20 |)17 | 201 | 7 | 2019 | 5 | | 2017 | |
| | PER | % Change | 4 | PER | | % Change | | PER | | PER | | PER | % Chang |
| | UNIT | vs. PY | | Can Overide | UNIT | vs. PY | | UNIT | | UNIT | | UNIT | vs. PY |

Conversions: Filling out the LST 2.8



- Use As-Stabilized Proforma
- Forward Underwriting should be spread
- YTD (T-3, T-4, etc.) should be spread
- YTD Annualized will automatically be created in T-12 Column
- Borrower's Budget and Appraiser's Proforma* should be spread

| | | 5.00% | | | | 2.66% | | | 4.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| | | 0.00% | | | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | |
| Abrams Hall | | 5.00% | | | | 2.76% | | | 2.25% | | 3.00% | | | |
| Number of Resider ial U 80 | | 0.00% | | | -0.10% | | | 2.00% | | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | Operat | ing Stateme | ent | Ytd | T-12 / | Year-To-D | ate | Borrower Budget As | | Appraisal As Stabilized | | S/S As Sta | bilized Prof | orma |
| SOURCE OF DATA | Ye | ar 1 Back | | Statement | YTD Annualized | | | Stabilized P | roforma | Profor | ma | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | 0 | 6/2015 | | Months | | 05/2017 | | 08/20 | 017 | 06/20 |)15 | 08/2017 | | |
| | | PER | 6 Chang | 4 | | PER | % Change | | PER | | PER | | PER | % Change |
| INCOME | | UNIT | vs. PY | | Can Overide | UNIT | vs. PY | | UNIT | | UNIT | | UNIT | vs. PY |
| Gross Potential Rent-Residential | \$10,174,992 | \$127,187 | N/A | \$3,771,688 | \$11,315,064 | \$141,438 | 11.20% | \$11,534,457 | \$144,181 | \$10,564,284 | \$132,054 | \$12,138,744 | \$151,734 | 19.30% |
| Less: Residential Concessions | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Less: Residential Vacancy | \$508,750 | \$6,359 | N/A | \$104,123 | \$312,369 | \$3,905 | -38.60% | \$259,801 | \$3,248 | \$316,929 | \$3,962 | \$606,937 | 5.00% | 19.30% |
| Less: Residential Bad Debt | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | (\$3,810) | (\$11,430) | (\$143) | N/A | \$230,689 | \$2,884 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Short Term Premiums | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Residential NET RENTAL INCOME | \$9,666,242 | \$120,828 | N/A | \$3,671,375 | \$11,014,125 | \$137,677 | 13.94% | \$11,043,967 | \$138,050 | \$10,247,355 | \$128,092 | \$11,531,807 | \$144,148 | 19.30% |
| Monthly Residential NRI | \$805 520 | | | \$917 844 | \$917 844 | | | \$920.331 | | \$853 946 | | \$960 984 | | |



GPR

- » Lower of in place, max LIHTC, HAP Contract or market rents
- Vacancy
 - » The greater of actual physical vacancy or 5%

| | 2.66% | | | | 4.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | | 5.00% | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | |
| Brone Park Phase II | | 2.76% | | | 2.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | | | 5.00% | | |
| Number of Residential Units> 536 | -0.10% | | | | 2.00% | | 0.00% 0.00% | | | | | | | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | T-12 / Year-To-Date | | | Borrower's | Budget | Apprai | isal | S/S | S Proforma | | FREDDIE | MAC PRO | FORMA | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | YTD | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | May - August 2017 | | | 201 | 7 | 201 | 5 | | 2017 | | 2017 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | PER | % Change | | PER | | PER | | PER | % Change | | PER | % Change | |
| INCOME | Can Overide | PER UNIT | % Change vs. PY | | PER UNIT | | PER UNIT | | PER UNIT | % Change vs. PY | | PER UNIT | % Change vs. PY | |
| INCOME Gross Potential Rent-Residentia | Can Overide \$11,315,064 | | | \$11,534,457 | UNIT | \$10,564,284 | | \$12,138,744 | | vs. PY | \$12,138,744 | UNIT | _ | |
| | \$11,315,064 \$0 | UNIT \$21,110 \$0 | vs. PY 11.20% N/A | \$0 | UNIT \$21,520 \$0 | \$0 | UNIT \$19,709 \$0 | \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 \$0 | vs. PY 19.30% N/A | \$0 | UNIT | vs. PY 19.30% N/A | |
| Gross Potential Rent-Residentia Less: Residential Concessions Less: Residential Vacancy | \$11,315,064 \$0 \$312,369 | UNIT \$21,110 \$0 \$583 | vs. PY 11.20% N/A -38.60% | \$0 \$259,801 | UNIT \$21,520 \$0 \$485 | \$0 \$316,929 | UNIT | \$12,138,744 \$0 \$606,937 | UNIT \$22,647 | vs. PY 19.30% | \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 | vs. PY 19.30% | |
| Gross Potential Rent-Residentia Less: Residential Concessions Less: Residential Vacancy Less: Residential Bad Debt | \$11,315,064 \$0 | UNIT \$21,110 \$0 \$583 (\$21) | vs. PY 11.20% N/A -38.60% | \$0 \$259,801 | UNIT \$21,520 \$0 | \$0 \$316,929 | UNIT \$19,709 \$0 | \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 \$0 5.00% \$0 | vs. PY 19.30% N/A 19.30% N/A | \$0 \$606,937 \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 \$0 | vs. PY 19.30% N/A 19.30% N/A | |
| Gross Potential Rent-Residentia Less: Residential Concessions Less: Residential Vacancy | \$11,315,064 \$0 \$312,369 | UNIT \$21,110 \$0 \$583 | vs. PY 11.20% N/A -38.60% N/A N/A | \$0 \$259,801 \$230,689 \$0 | UNIT \$21,520 \$0 \$485 \$430 \$0 \$0 | \$0 \$316,929 | UNIT \$19,709 \$0 \$591 | \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 \$0 5.00% | vs. PY 19.30% N/A 19.30% N/A N/A | \$0 \$606,937 \$0 \$0 | UNIT \$22,647 \$0 5.00% \$0 \$0 | vs. PY 19.30% N/A 19.30% | |

Conversions: Taxes and Insurance



Taxes

- » Appraiser OR actual tax bill, if available
- Insurance
 - » Actual insurance premium

| | | 2.66% | | | 4.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | | 5.00% | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------|
| | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | |
| Irons Park Phase I | 2.76% | | | | 2.25% | | 3.00% | | 5.00% | | | 5.00% | |
| Number of Residential Units> 536 | -0.10% | | | | 2.00% | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | T-12 | / Year-To-D | ate | Borrower's | s Budget | Apprai | sal | S/S | Proforma | | FREDDIE MAC PROFO | | FORMA |
| SOUNCE OF DATA | | YTD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | May | - August 20 | 17 | 2017 | | 201 | 2015 | | 2017 | | | 2017 | |
| | PER % Change | | | PER | | PER | | PER | % Change | | PER | % Change | |
| Real Estate Taxes | \$359,142 \$670 -56.09% | | \$544,482 | \$1,016 | \$850,901 | \$1,588 | \$977,132 | \$1,823 | 19.47% | \$977,132 | \$1,823 | 19.47% | |
| Total Insurance | \$428,883 \$800 -6.76% | | | \$397,164 | \$741 | \$460,000 | \$858 | \$460,000 | \$858 | 0.00% | \$460,000 | \$858 | 0.00% |

Conversions: Utilities and R&M



Utilities and Repair and Maintenance

» Higher of the T-3 annualized (adjusted for seasonality) or forward underwriting

| | | 0.00% | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| Bronz Park Phone I | | 5.00% | | | 2.76% | | | 5.00% | | | 5.00% | | |
| Number of Residential Units> 536 | | 0.00% | | | -0.10% | | | 0.00% | | | 0.00% | | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | | Operating Statement | | | T-12 / Year-To-Date | | | S/S Proforma | | | FREDDIE MAC PROFORMA | | |
| | | Year 1 Back | | | YTD | | | | | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | | Original U/W | | May - August 2017 | | | 2017 | | | 2017 | | | |
| Fuel | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$50,721 | \$95 | N/A | \$794,850 | \$1,483 | N/A | \$794,850 | \$1,483 | N/A |
| Gas | | \$568,696 | \$1,061 | N/A | \$41,544 | \$78 | -92.69% | \$113,096 | \$211 | -80.11% | \$113,096 | \$211 | -80.11% |
| Electricity | | \$536,000 | \$1,000 | N/A | \$1,079,613 | \$2,014 | 101.42% | \$467,192 | \$872 | -12.84% | \$467,192 | \$872 | -12.84% |
| Water & Sewer | | \$505,984 | \$944 | N/A | \$538,581 | \$1.005 | 6.44% | \$538,582 | \$1,005 | 6.44% | \$538,581 | \$1.005 | 6.44% |
| Sub-Total, Utilities/Water & Sewer | | \$1,610,680 | \$3,005 | N/A | \$1,710,459 | \$3,191 | 6.19% | \$1,913,720 | \$3,570 | 18.81% | \$1,913,719 | \$3,570 | 18.81% |
| TOTAL FIXED EXPENSES | | \$2,888,594 | a 0,009 | N/A | \$2,498,484 | \$4,001 | -13.51% | \$3,350,852 | \$6,252 | 16.00% | \$3,350,851 | \$U,232 | 16.00% |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trash Removal | | \$1,000 | \$2 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | -100.00% | \$0 | \$0 | -100.00% | \$0 | \$0 | -100.00% |
| Pest Control | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Bldg. Maint. & Repair | | \$1,017,968 | \$1,899 | N/A | \$3,038,055 | \$5,668 | 198.44% | \$3,038,056 | \$5,668 | 198.44% | \$3,038,055 | \$5,668 | 198.44% |
| Int. & Ext. Decorating | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Cleaning/Turnover | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Elevator Maintenance | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Recreation Amenities | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Parking Maint/Snow | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Grounds Maintenance | | \$0 | 0.2 | N/A | \$0 | ¢۵ | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | ¢۵ | N/A |
| Repair and Maintenance | | \$1,018,968 | \$1,901 | N/A | \$3,038,055 | \$5,668 | 198.15% | \$3,038,056 | \$5,668 | 198.15% | \$3,038,055 | \$5,668 | 198.15% |



- Management Fee
 - » Third Party Management Company
 - Actual in-place fee based on Management Agreement
 - » Borrower Affiliated Management Company
 - Market management fee as determined by the Appraiser

| | 2.66% | 4.25% | <u>പ്</u> ട്ര <u>5</u> .00% | 5.00% | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|
| | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | |
| Broom Park Phone I | 2.76% | 2.25% | 5.00% | 5.00% | |
| Number of Residential Units> 536 | -0.10% | 2.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | T-12 / Year-To-Date | Borrower's Budget | S/S Proforma | FREDDIE MAC PROF | |
| SOURCE OF DATA | YTD | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | May - August 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | |
| | PER % Change | PER | PER % Change | PER | |
| Nonresident Mgt. | \$313,503 2.80% -6.36% | \$312,443 2.79% | \$403,134 \$752 3.45% | \$403,134 \$752 | |

Conversions: Payroll and G&A



- Payroll
 - » Actual Payroll Expense
- G&A
 - » Higher of the T-3 annualized or forward underwriting

| Eronz Park Phase I | | | 5.00% | | | 2.76% | | | 5.00% | | | 5.00% |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------|----------|---------------------|---------------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|
| Number of Residential Units> 536 | | | 0.00% | | -0.10% | | | 0.00% | | | | 0.00% |
| SOURCE OF DATA | | Operating Statement | | | T-12 / Year-To-Date | | | S/S Proforma | | | FREDDIE MAC PRO | |
| | | Year 1 Back | | | YTD | | | | | | | |
| TIME PERIOD | | Or | riginal U/W | | May | / - August 20 | 17 | | 2017 | 2017 | | |
| | | | DER | % Change | | DER | % Change | | PER | % Change | | DER |
| Total Payroll | | \$2,112,954 | \$3,942 | N/A | \$671,376 | \$1,253 | -68.23% | \$830,362 | \$1,549 | -60.70% | \$830,362 | \$1,549 |
| Advertising | | \$8,672 | ৯1০ | N/A | \$1,215 | \$2 | -85.99% | \$8,672 | \$16 | 0.00% | \$8,672 | \$10 |
| Office/Model/Down Units | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 |
| Office Expenses | | \$35,000 | \$65 | N/A | \$156,015 | \$291 | 345.76% | \$156,016 | \$291 | 345.76% | \$156,015 | \$291 |
| Legal & Audit | | \$175,000 | \$326 | N/A | \$143,991 | \$269 | -17.72% | \$143,991 | \$269 | -17.72% | \$143,991 | \$269 |
| Leased Furniture | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 |
| License/Permits | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Taxes or Assmnts | | \$15,949 | \$30 | N/A | \$5,940 | \$11 | -62.76% | \$15,949 | \$30 | 0.00% | \$15,949 | \$30 |
| Corporate Units | | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | 0.2 | N/A | \$0 | \$0 | N/A | \$0 | .02 |
| Total Gen & Admin Expenses | | \$234,621 | \$438 | N/A | \$307,161 | \$573 | 30.92% | \$324,628 | \$606 | 38.36% | \$324,627 | \$606 |

Conversions: Other Proforma Items



- Three items not mentioned
 - » Other Income = T-3 annualized
 - » Replacement Reserves = Greater of \$250/unit/year or PNA \$/unit/year
 - RR can be affected and/or increased by the following:
 - Operating Agreement or LPA
 - Regulatory Agreement
 - » Miscellaneous Expense
 - Fiscal Agent Fee
 - Governmental Lender Fee
 - Rebate Analyst Fee
 - Monitoring Compliance
 - Subordinate Lender Misc. Fees

Conversions: Total Expense Analysis



- Total expenses (plus reserves) ≥ Forward Underwriting
 - » If not, supportable explanation

